



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 2AAA
Title : CALCIUM BINDING IN ALPHA-AMYLASES: AN X-RAY DIFFRACTION STUDY AT 2.1 ANGSTROMS RESOLUTION OF TWO ENZYMES FROM ASPERGILLUS
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Deposited on : 1991-02-27
Resolution : 2.12 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692
EDS : rb-20026688
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Refmac : 5.8.0135
CCP4 : 6.5.0
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

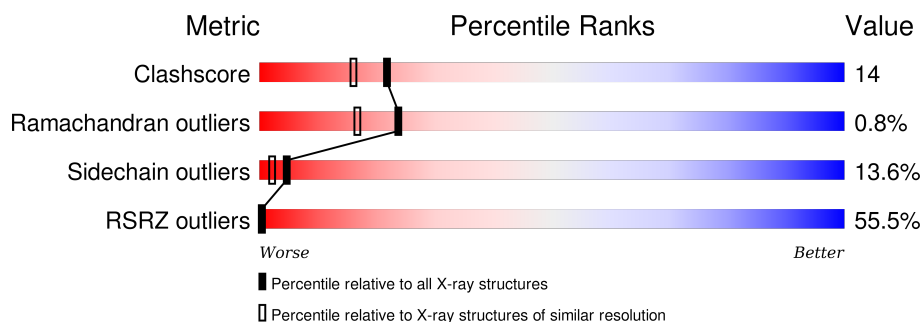
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.12 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	102246	5132 (2.14-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	5080 (2.14-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	100360	5081 (2.14-2.10)
RSRZ outliers	91569	4597 (2.14-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	484	

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4021 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ALPHA-AMYLASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	476	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3669	2321	580	751	17			

- Molecule 2 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	2	Total	Ca	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	350	Total	O	0	0
			350	350		

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	81.10Å 98.30Å 138.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	7.00 – 2.12 24.57 – 2.12	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (7.00-2.12) 97.7 (24.57-2.12)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	19.71 (at 2.11Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.169 , (Not available) 0.360 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	18.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.095	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.32 , 95.3	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 31209 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.68	EDS
Total number of atoms	4021	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	19.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.83% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	1.28	6/3764 (0.2%)	2.71	307/5149 (6.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	5

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	247	ASP	N-CA	8.42	1.63	1.46
1	A	2	SER	CB-OG	6.81	1.51	1.42
1	A	476	GLY	C-O	6.75	1.34	1.23
1	A	238	SER	CB-OG	5.87	1.49	1.42
1	A	180	GLU	CD-OE1	-5.50	1.19	1.25

The worst 5 of 307 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	220	ASN	CA-CB-CG	23.12	164.27	113.40
1	A	110	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	20.86	130.73	120.30
1	A	247	ASP	N-CA-CB	20.38	147.28	110.60
1	A	239	ASP	CB-CA-C	19.24	148.88	110.40
1	A	304	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-18.73	109.76	121.00

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	110	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	21	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	300	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	344	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	461	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3669	0	3423	99	246
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
3	A	350	0	0	15	41
All	All	4021	0	3423	99	249

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

The worst 5 of 99 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:422:THR:HG22	1:A:450:ASP:HB3	1.34	1.06
1:A:436:GLU:OE1	1:A:439:THR:HB	1.59	1.03
1:A:95:GLY:HA2	3:A:581:HOH:O	1.65	0.96
1:A:402:GLY:H	1:A:404:GLN:HE22	1.19	0.91
1:A:296:HIS:H	1:A:296:HIS:HD2	1.22	0.88

The worst 5 of 249 symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:442:SER:N	1:A:461:ARG:NH1[3_554]	0.51	1.69
1:A:420:THR:C	1:A:451:ILE:O[3_554]	0.58	1.62
1:A:436:GLU:OE1	1:A:441:THR:OG1[3_554]	0.64	1.56
1:A:419:TYR:CD2	1:A:450:ASP:O[3_554]	0.66	1.54
1:A:416:GLY:O	1:A:431:GLY:C[3_554]	0.67	1.53

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	474/484 (98%)	452 (95%)	18 (4%)	4 (1%)	24 17

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	247	ASP
1	A	417	SER
1	A	446	ASP
1	A	457	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	403/409 (98%)	348 (86%)	55 (14%)	5 2

5 of 55 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	251	ASN
1	A	296	HIS
1	A	447	SER
1	A	264	SER
1	A	277	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 16 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	235	ASN
1	A	251	ASN
1	A	333	GLN
1	A	233	ASN
1	A	392	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	476/484 (98%)	2.30	264 (55%) 0 0	8, 16, 31, 50	0

The worst 5 of 264 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	186	ILE	8.0
1	A	363	ALA	7.3
1	A	148	PRO	6.8
1	A	430	SER	6.2
1	A	132	VAL	5.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	CA	A	485	1/1	0.91	0.09	-4.44	17,17,17,17	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
2	CA	A	486	1/1	0.74	0.14	-	60,60,60,60	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.