



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 1, 2016 – 03:06 PM GMT

PDB ID : 4BK2  
Title : Crystal structure of 3-hydroxybenzoate 6-hydroxylase uncovers lipid- assisted flavoprotein strategy for regioselective aromatic hydroxylation: Q301E mutant  
Authors : Orru, R.; Montersino, S.; Barendregt, A.; Westphal, A.H.; van Duijn, E.; Mattevi, A.; van Berkel, W.J.H.  
Deposited on : 2013-04-21  
Resolution : 2.47 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.  
We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692  
EDS : rb-20026688  
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)  
Refmac : 5.8.0135  
CCP4 : 6.5.0  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

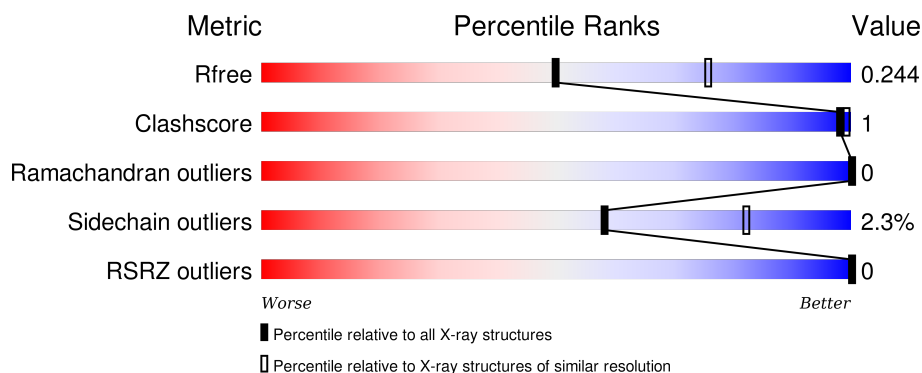
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.47 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	91344	4309 (2.50-2.46)
Clashscore	102246	5050 (2.50-2.46)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	4961 (2.50-2.46)
Sidechain outliers	100360	4963 (2.50-2.46)
RSRZ outliers	91569	4319 (2.50-2.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	424	 88% 5% 7%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	P3A	A	600[A]	-	-	-	X

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	P3A	A	600[B]	-	-	-	X

## 2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3242 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

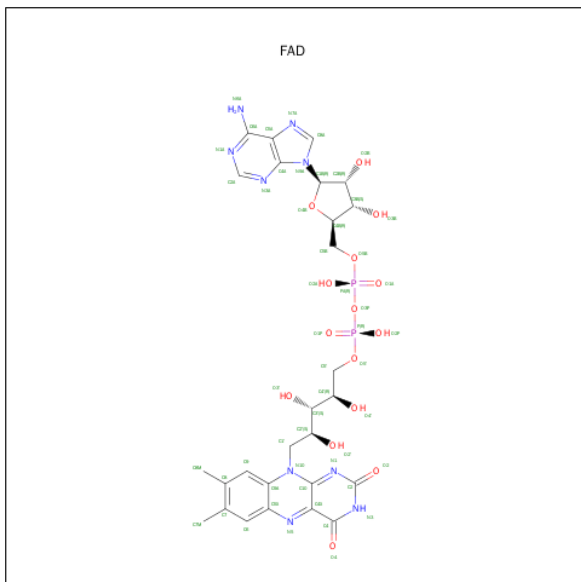
- Molecule 1 is a protein called PROBABLE SALICYLATE MONOOXYGENASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	393	3058	1920	545	583	10	0	0	0

There are 26 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

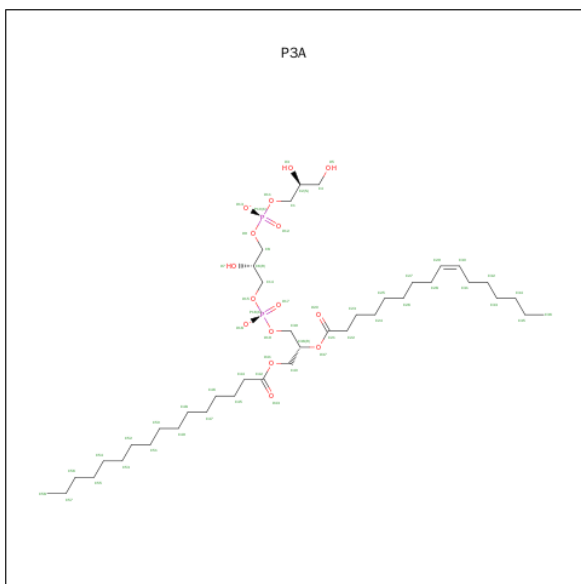
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	400	LYS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	401	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	402	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	403	PRO	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	404	GLU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	405	GLN	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	406	LYS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	407	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	408	ILE	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	409	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	410	GLU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	411	GLU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	412	ASP	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	413	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	414	ASN	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	415	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	416	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	417	VAL	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	418	ASP	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	419	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	420	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	421	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	422	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	423	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	424	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q0SFK6
A	301	GLU	GLN	ENGINEERED MUTATION	UNP Q0SFK6

- Molecule 2 is FLAVIN-ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FAD) (formula:  $C_{27}H_{33}N_9O_{15}P_2$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
2	A	1	53	27	9	15	2	0	0

- Molecule 3 is PHOSPHATIDYLGLYCEROL-PHOSPHOGLYCEROL (three-letter code: P3A) (formula:  $C_{41}H_{78}O_{15}P_2$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	O	P		
3	A	1	50	36	12	2	0	1

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	81	Total	O	0	0
			81	81		



● Molecule 1: PROBABLE SALICYLATE MONOOXYGENASE

GLU	MET
GLU	SER
ASP	N3
LEU	E40
ASN	H53
SER	V63
ALA	V67
VAL	D92
ASP	R98
HIS	K143
HIS	E196
HIS	LEU
HIS	ASP
HIS	E199
HIS	H213
	L219
	M224
	V230
	D265
	G306
	N330
	K338
	N341
	A345
	P346
	R347
	R377
	R397
	ALA
	SER
	LYS
	LEU
	GLY
	PRO
	GLU
	GLN
	LYS
	LEU
	ILE
	SER

## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 41 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	106.52Å 106.52Å 142.78Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	85.38 – 2.47 51.81 – 2.47	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (85.38-2.47) 99.9 (51.81-2.47)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.11	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	7.61 (at 2.48Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0033	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.173 , 0.241 0.182 , 0.244	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	752 reflections (5.25%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	20.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.057	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 33.3	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 15065 reflections	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3242	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.17% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: P3A, FAD

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.77	0/3129	0.84	5/4247 (0.1%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	377	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.95	123.77	120.30
1	A	92	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-6.63	112.33	118.30
1	A	377	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.33	117.13	120.30
1	A	92	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.30	123.97	118.30
1	A	98	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.10	122.85	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3058	0	2931	6	0
2	A	53	0	31	1	0
3	A	50	0	6	0	0
4	A	81	0	0	1	0
All	All	3242	0	2968	6	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 1.

All (6) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:63:VAL:O	1:A:67:VAL:HG23	2.12	0.50
1:A:219:LEU:HB2	1:A:224:MET:HB2	1.93	0.50
1:A:213:HIS:CE1	1:A:230:VAL:HB	2.46	0.49
1:A:306:GLY:HA3	2:A:500:FAD:H1'2	1.96	0.47
1:A:345:ALA:HB3	1:A:346:PRO:HD3	1.99	0.45
1:A:330:ASN:HB2	4:A:2031:HOH:O	2.19	0.43

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	389/424 (92%)	375 (96%)	14 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	308/337 (91%)	301 (98%)	7 (2%)	58	82

All (7) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	40	GLU
1	A	53	HIS
1	A	143	LYS
1	A	265	ASP
1	A	338	LYS
1	A	341	ASN
1	A	347	ARG

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
2	FAD	A	500	-	48,58,58	1.40	7 (14%)	54,89,89	2.75	12 (22%)
3	P3A	A	600[A]	-	43,43,57	0.92	3 (6%)	47,48,67	1.16	3 (6%)
3	P3A	A	600[B]	-	43,43,57	0.91	3 (6%)	47,48,67	1.17	3 (6%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	FAD	A	500	-	-	0/30/50/50	0/6/6/6
3	P3A	A	600[A]	-	-	0/45/45/65	0/0/0/0
3	P3A	A	600[B]	-	-	0/45/45/65	0/0/0/0

All (13) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	600[B]	P3A	O37-C38	-2.10	1.41	1.46
3	A	600[A]	P3A	O37-C38	-2.10	1.41	1.46
2	A	500	FAD	C5A-N7A	-2.06	1.32	1.39
2	A	500	FAD	C1'-N10	-2.01	1.46	1.48
2	A	500	FAD	C5A-C4A	2.13	1.45	1.40
2	A	500	FAD	C9A-N10	2.35	1.42	1.38
3	A	600[B]	P3A	O41-C42	3.26	1.43	1.33
3	A	600[A]	P3A	O41-C42	3.26	1.43	1.33
2	A	500	FAD	C8-C7	3.59	1.50	1.41
3	A	600[B]	P3A	O37-C21	3.63	1.45	1.34
3	A	600[A]	P3A	O37-C21	3.63	1.45	1.34
2	A	500	FAD	C4X-C10	3.80	1.48	1.41
2	A	500	FAD	C9A-C5X	4.53	1.51	1.42

All (18) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	500	FAD	N3A-C2A-N1A	-7.92	122.83	128.89
2	A	500	FAD	C4-C4X-C10	-7.70	115.02	119.94
2	A	500	FAD	C4X-C10-N10	-6.85	116.48	120.52
2	A	500	FAD	C1B-N9A-C4A	-4.03	120.86	126.94
2	A	500	FAD	C4X-C4-N3	-3.51	118.78	123.59
3	A	600[B]	P3A	O41-C42-O43	-2.66	116.64	123.49
3	A	600[A]	P3A	O41-C42-O43	-2.66	116.64	123.49
3	A	600[B]	P3A	P16-O19-C39	-2.29	111.94	119.58
2	A	500	FAD	C4A-C5A-N7A	-2.13	107.52	109.48
2	A	500	FAD	O3P-P-O5'	2.03	108.32	102.94
2	A	500	FAD	C2A-N1A-C6A	2.11	122.54	118.77
3	A	600[A]	P3A	C39-C38-C40	2.34	117.54	112.07
2	A	500	FAD	O2A-PA-O1A	2.46	125.85	112.53
3	A	600[B]	P3A	O37-C21-C22	3.52	119.18	111.53

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed( $^{\circ}$ )	Ideal( $^{\circ}$ )
3	A	600[A]	P3A	O37-C21-C22	3.52	119.18	111.53
2	A	500	FAD	C1'-N10-C9A	3.56	122.86	118.86
2	A	500	FAD	C5X-C9A-N10	4.10	120.74	117.62
2	A	500	FAD	C4-N3-C2	11.09	124.84	115.25

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	500	FAD	1	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	393/424 (92%)	-0.42	0 <a href="#">100</a> <a href="#">100</a>	9, 19, 40, 55	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	P3A	A	600[B]	44/58	0.92	0.16	<a href="#">3.52</a>	22,25,26,29	6
3	P3A	A	600[A]	44/58	0.92	0.16	<a href="#">3.52</a>	20,25,26,29	6
2	FAD	A	500	53/53	0.98	0.10	-0.74	11,13,19,21	0

### 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.