



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 1, 2016 – 07:53 PM GMT

PDB ID : 4Q9Q
Title : Crystal structure of an RNA aptamer bound to bromo-ligand analog in complex with Fab
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Deposited on : 2014-05-01
Resolution : 2.45 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692
EDS : rb-20026688
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Refmac : 5.8.0135
CCP4 : 6.5.0
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

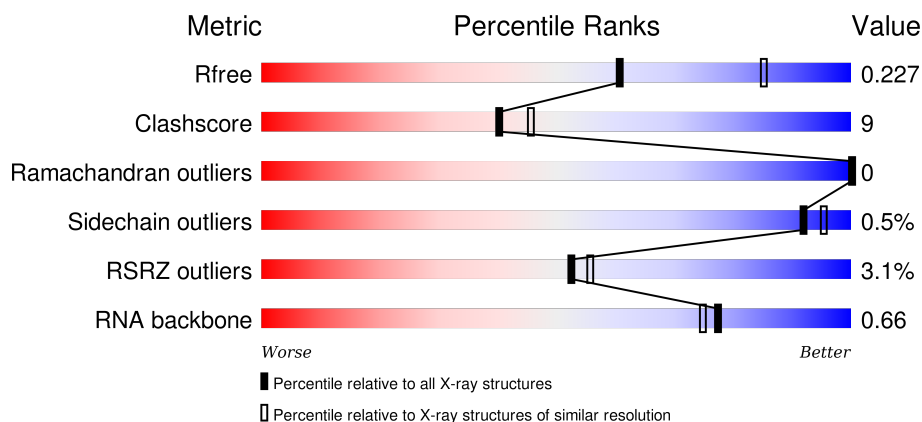
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.45 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	91344	4776 (2.50-2.42)
Clashscore	102246	1030 (2.48-2.44)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	1024 (2.48-2.44)
Sidechain outliers	100360	1024 (2.48-2.44)
RSRZ outliers	91569	4787 (2.50-2.42)
RNA backbone	2183	1004 (2.92-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	H	440	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red 8%, orange 8%, yellow 6%, green 45%, grey 49%);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> 8% 45% 6% 49% </div> </div>
1	L	440	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red 8%, orange 8%, yellow 8%, green 41%, grey 51%);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> 8% 41% 8% 51% </div> </div>
2	R	84	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red 8%, orange 8%, yellow 35%, green 56%, grey 10%);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> 8% 56% 35% 10% </div> </div>

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard

residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
4	K	R	102	-	-	-	X

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5431 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Fab BL3-6.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	H	225	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1678	1055	287	330	6			
1	L	215	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1643	1025	275	337	6			

- Molecule 2 is a RNA chain called Spinach RNA aptamer.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	R	84	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			1815	806	337	587	85			

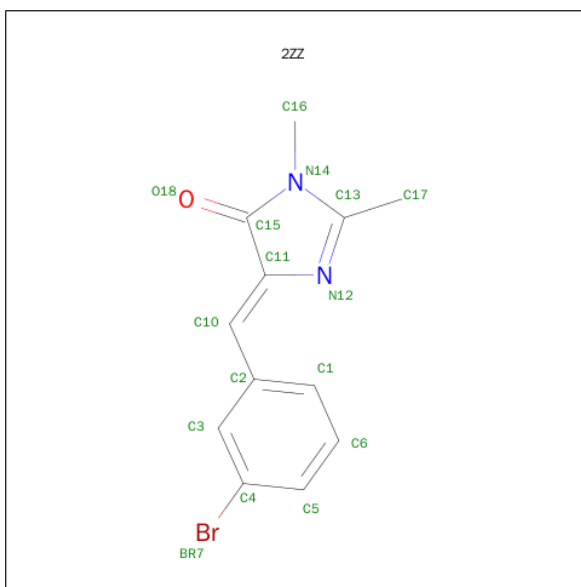
- Molecule 3 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	R	1	Total	Mg	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is POTASSIUM ION (three-letter code: K) (formula: K).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	R	1	Total	K	0	0
			1	1		

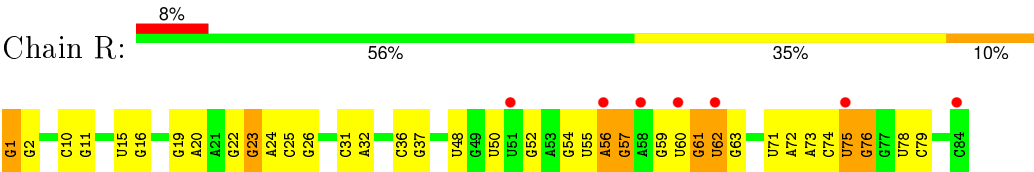
- Molecule 5 is (5Z)-5-(3-BROMOBENZYLIDENE)-2,3-DIMETHYL-3,5-DIHYDRO-4H-IMIDAZOL-4-ONE (three-letter code: 2ZZ) (formula: C₁₂H₁₁BrN₂O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	R	1	Total	Br	C	N	O	0	0
			16	1	12	2	1		

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	H	92	Total	O	0	0
			92	92		
6	L	129	Total	O	0	0
			129	129		
6	R	56	Total	O	0	0
			56	56		



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	146.54Å 79.68Å 95.28Å 90.00° 111.51° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.43 – 2.45 88.64 – 2.45	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.5 (46.43-2.45) 95.6 (88.64-2.45)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.15	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.15	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.71 (at 2.45Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.9_1678)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.182 , 0.221 0.194 , 0.227	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1862 reflections (5.43%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	40.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.519	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 53.7	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 37714 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	5431	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	64.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.90% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GDP, K, MG, 2ZZ

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	H	0.24	0/1719	0.41	0/2339
1	L	0.24	0/1678	0.41	0/2277
2	R	0.16	0/2001	0.69	0/3121
All	All	0.21	0/5398	0.54	0/7737

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	H	1678	0	1637	20	0
1	L	1643	0	1594	20	0
2	R	1815	0	910	38	0
3	R	1	0	0	0	0
4	R	1	0	0	0	0
5	R	16	0	11	0	0
6	H	92	0	0	0	0
6	L	129	0	0	1	0
6	R	56	0	0	0	0
All	All	5431	0	4152	78	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 9.

The worst 5 of 78 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:R:75:U:H2'	2:R:76:G:H5''	1.35	1.07
2:R:56:A:H3'	2:R:57:G:H4'	1.35	1.06
1:H:131:PRO:HB3	1:H:157:TYR:HB3	1.62	0.81
2:R:75:U:C2'	2:R:76:G:H5''	2.10	0.80
1:H:143:THR:HG22	1:H:144:SER:H	1.48	0.78

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	223/440 (51%)	218 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	L	213/440 (48%)	205 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	436/880 (50%)	423 (97%)	13 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	186/376 (50%)	184 (99%)	2 (1%)	80	88
1	L	190/376 (50%)	190 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	376/752 (50%)	374 (100%)	2 (0%)	92	95

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	H	65	ASP
1	H	143	THR

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
2	R	83/84 (98%)	10 (12%)	1 (1%)

5 of 10 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	R	23	G
2	R	24	A
2	R	55	U
2	R	56	A
2	R	57	G

All (1) RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	R	1	GDP

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length

(or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	GDP	R	1	2	23,30,30	1.20	2 (8%)	30,47,47	1.87	7 (23%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GDP	R	1	2	-	0/12/32/32	0/3/3/3

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	R	1	GDP	C5-C4	3.13	1.47	1.40
2	R	1	GDP	C6-C5	3.73	1.48	1.41

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	R	1	GDP	C5-C6-N1	-4.16	117.90	123.59
2	R	1	GDP	C2'-C1'-N9	-3.58	108.82	114.29
2	R	1	GDP	C4-C5-N7	-3.22	106.52	109.48
2	R	1	GDP	C6-C5-C4	-3.09	117.20	120.90
2	R	1	GDP	N3-C2-N1	-3.03	122.82	127.44

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	R	1	GDP	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	2ZZ	R	103	-	17,17,17	4.59	6 (35%)	24,24,24	4.03	6 (25%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	2ZZ	R	103	-	-	0/4/20/20	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	R	103	2ZZ	C15-N14	-3.03	1.32	1.39
5	R	103	2ZZ	O18-C15	2.73	1.28	1.23
5	R	103	2ZZ	C6-C5	4.61	1.48	1.38
5	R	103	2ZZ	C13-N12	4.66	1.38	1.32
5	R	103	2ZZ	C5-C4	4.70	1.48	1.38

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	R	103	2ZZ	O18-C15-C11	-10.44	125.31	130.95
5	R	103	2ZZ	C15-N14-C13	-5.98	105.72	108.33
5	R	103	2ZZ	C15-C11-N12	-4.23	105.53	108.91
5	R	103	2ZZ	C1-C2-C3	2.02	121.22	118.72
5	R	103	2ZZ	C10-C11-C15	3.43	127.38	122.36

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	H	225/440 (51%)	0.49	6 (2%) 58 61	29, 41, 86, 157	0
1	L	215/440 (48%)	0.35	3 (1%) 78 80	26, 37, 65, 136	0
2	R	83/84 (98%)	0.31	7 (8%) 14 14	32, 103, 165, 246	0
All	All	523/964 (54%)	0.41	16 (3%) 52 56	26, 42, 130, 246	0

The worst 5 of 16 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	H	144	SER	11.3
2	R	60	U	7.9
1	H	143	THR	7.2
1	H	145	GLY	6.8
1	L	215	CYS	5.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	GDP	R	1	28/28	0.68	0.21	-	123,134,155,167	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	K	R	102	1/1	-0.03	0.29	3.48	142,142,142,142	0
5	2ZZ	R	103	16/16	0.75	0.21	0.70	131,135,137,245	0
3	MG	R	101	1/1	0.92	0.11	-	71,71,71,71	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.