



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Feb 1, 2016 – 11:57 AM GMT

PDB ID : 3QJS
Title : The structure of and photolytic induced changes of carbon monoxide binding to the cytochrome ba3-oxidase from *Thermus thermophilus*
Authors : Liu, B.; Zhang, Y.; Sage, J.T.; Doukov, T.; Chen, Y.; Stout, C.D.; Fee, J.A
Deposited on : 2011-01-30
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692
EDS : rb-20026688
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Refmac : 5.8.0135
CCP4 : 6.5.0
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

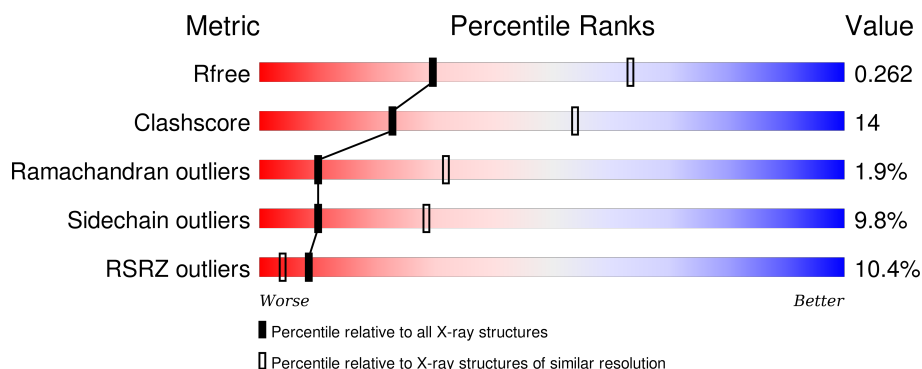
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	91344	2393 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	102246	2827 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	2782 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	100360	2784 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	91569	2404 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	568	<div> <div>11%</div> <div>69%</div> <div>24%</div> <div>5% ..</div> </div>
2	B	168	<div> <div>8%</div> <div>72%</div> <div>22%</div> <div>5% .</div> </div>
3	C	34	<div> <div>9%</div> <div>76%</div> <div>21%</div> <div>.</div> </div>

2 Entry composition

There are 9 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6108 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	557	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4409	2985	709	699	16			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-5	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q5SJ79
A	-4	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q5SJ79
A	-3	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q5SJ79
A	-2	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q5SJ79
A	-1	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q5SJ79
A	0	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q5SJ79
A	1	HIS	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q5SJ79
A	258	ARG	LYS	CONFLICT	UNP Q5SJ79

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	166	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1298	844	217	233	4			

There is a discrepancy between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	4	GLN	GLU	CONFLICT	UNP Q5SJ80

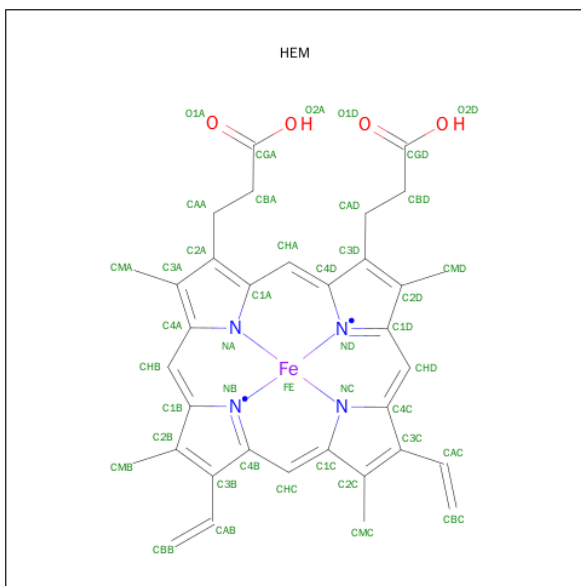
- Molecule 3 is a protein called Cytochrome c oxidase polypeptide 2A.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	33	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			259	179	39	41			

- Molecule 4 is COPPER (I) ION (three-letter code: CU1) (formula: Cu).

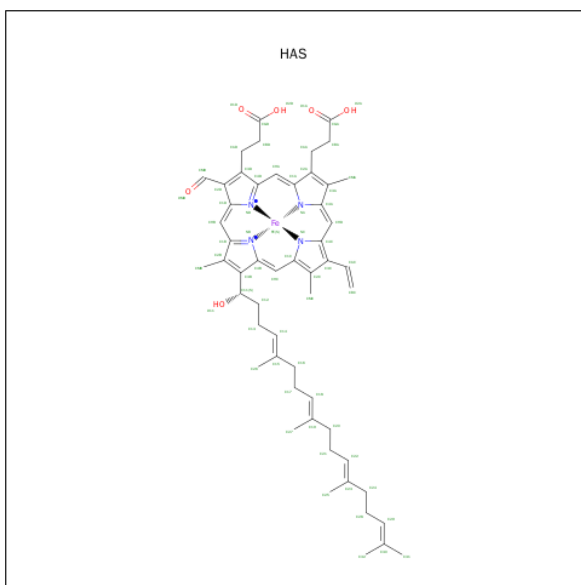
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (three-letter code: HEM) (formula: $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$).



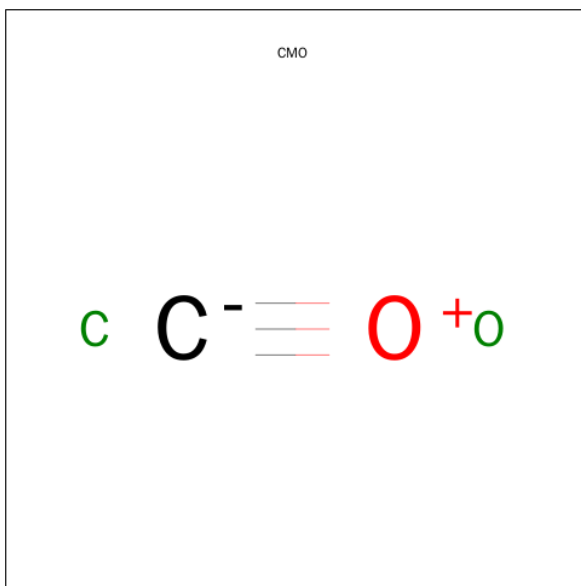
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		

- Molecule 6 is HEME-AS (three-letter code: HAS) (formula: $C_{54}H_{64}FeN_4O_6$).



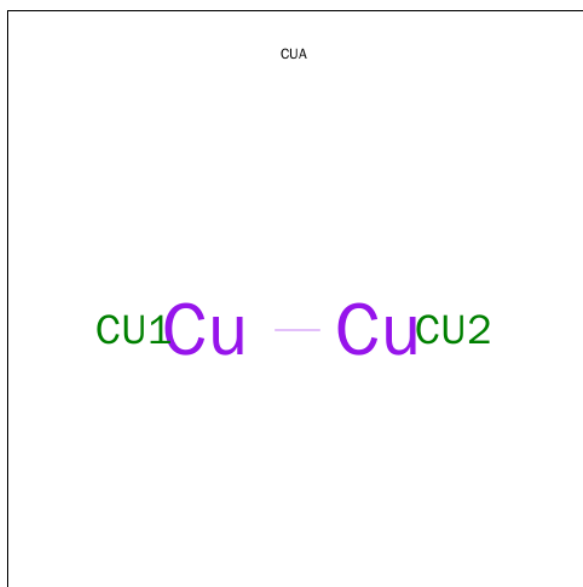
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			65	54	1	4	6		

- Molecule 7 is CARBON MONOXIDE (three-letter code: CMO) (formula: CO).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			2	1	1		

- Molecule 8 is DINUCLEAR COPPER ION (three-letter code: CUA) (formula: Cu₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	B	1	Total Cu 2 2	0	0

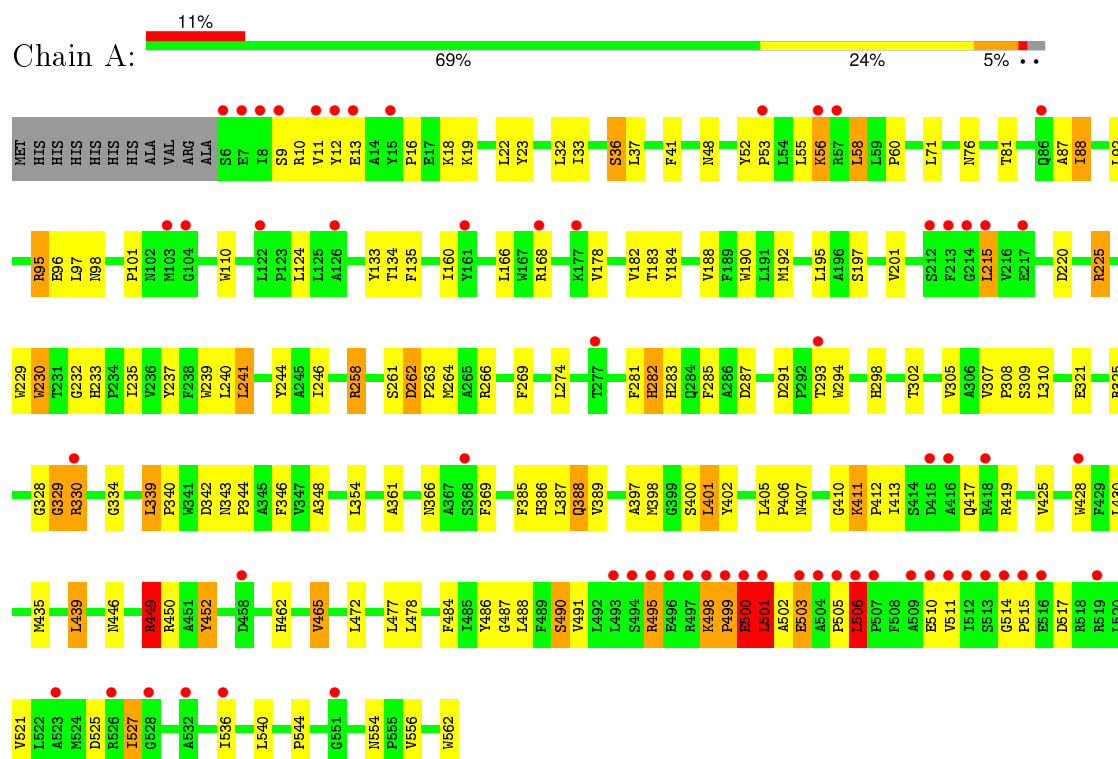
- Molecule 9 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	A	23	Total O 23 23	0	0
9	B	6	Total O 6 6	0	0

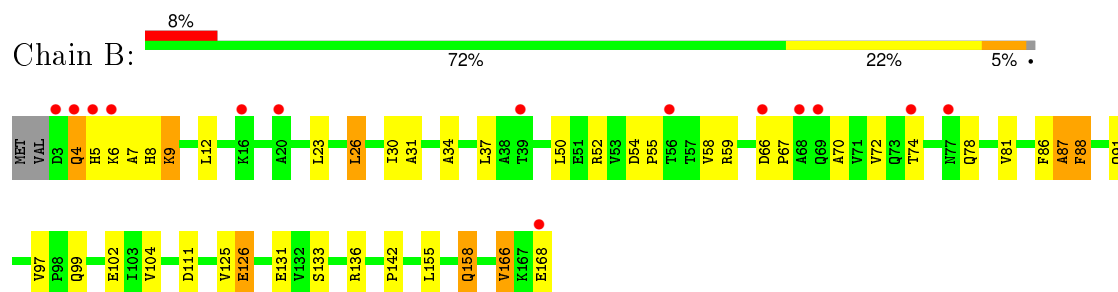
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

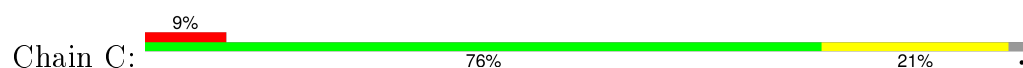
• Molecule 1: Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 1



• Molecule 2: Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 2



• Molecule 3: Cytochrome c oxidase polypeptide 2A





4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	114.21Å 114.21Å 146.93Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.80 20.00 – 2.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (20.00-2.80) 100.0 (20.00-2.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.35 (at 2.79Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0072	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.215 , 0.265 0.212 , 0.262	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1251 reflections (5.38%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	81.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.124	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.40 , 76.5	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 24492 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	6108	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	69.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.77% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CMO, HEM, HAS, CUA, CU1

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.81	1/4566 (0.0%)	0.84	5/6266 (0.1%)
2	B	0.86	3/1335 (0.2%)	0.81	0/1822
3	C	0.78	0/265	0.82	0/359
All	All	0.82	4/6166 (0.1%)	0.84	5/8447 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
2	B	0	1
All	All	0	2

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	499	PRO	CA-C	6.27	1.65	1.52
2	B	102	GLU	CG-CD	6.07	1.61	1.51
2	B	102	GLU	CB-CG	5.46	1.62	1.52
2	B	126	GLU	CG-CD	5.01	1.59	1.51

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	501	LEU	CA-CB-CG	7.94	133.56	115.30
1	A	449	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-7.53	116.54	120.30
1	A	499	PRO	N-CA-C	5.88	127.39	112.10
1	A	498	LYS	C-N-CD	-5.46	108.58	120.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	215	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.31	127.52	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	329	GLY	Peptide
2	B	87	ALA	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4409	0	4516	146	1
2	B	1298	0	1282	25	0
3	C	259	0	279	3	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	43	0	30	9	0
6	A	65	0	61	10	0
7	A	2	0	0	0	0
8	B	2	0	0	0	0
9	A	23	0	0	10	0
9	B	6	0	0	0	0
All	All	6108	0	6168	166	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

The worst 5 of 166 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:233:HIS:NE2	1:A:237:TYR:CE2	1.77	1.44
1:A:233:HIS:NE2	1:A:237:TYR:HE2	0.87	1.37
1:A:233:HIS:CE1	1:A:237:TYR:HE2	1.62	1.16
1:A:506:LEU:CD2	1:A:506:LEU:H	1.65	1.06
1:A:506:LEU:HD23	1:A:506:LEU:H	0.91	1.05

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:498:LYS:O	1:A:500:GLU:N[7_555]	1.93	0.27

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	555/568 (98%)	515 (93%)	30 (5%)	10 (2%)	11	34
2	B	164/168 (98%)	154 (94%)	7 (4%)	3 (2%)	11	34
3	C	31/34 (91%)	28 (90%)	2 (6%)	1 (3%)	5	17
All	All	750/770 (97%)	697 (93%)	39 (5%)	14 (2%)	10	32

5 of 14 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	10	ARG
1	A	401	LEU
1	A	499	PRO
1	A	500	GLU
1	A	506	LEU

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	453/462 (98%)	410 (90%)	43 (10%)	11	30
2	B	136/138 (99%)	121 (89%)	15 (11%)	8	23
3	C	26/27 (96%)	24 (92%)	2 (8%)	16	41
All	All	615/627 (98%)	555 (90%)	60 (10%)	10	28

5 of 60 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	419	ARG
1	A	472	LEU
2	B	126	GLU
1	A	449	ARG
1	A	490	SER

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 8 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	298	HIS
2	B	122	ASN
1	A	446	ASN
1	A	254	GLN
1	A	388	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 5 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
7	CMO	A	563	4	0,1,1	0.00	-	0,0,0	0.00	-
5	HEM	A	800	1	30,50,50	1.97	10 (33%)	24,82,82	3.01	12 (50%)
6	HAS	A	801	1	45,72,72	1.98	8 (17%)	47,109,109	3.90	18 (38%)
8	CUA	B	802	2	0,1,1	0.00	-	0,0,0	0.00	-

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
7	CMO	A	563	4	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0
5	HEM	A	800	1	-	0/10/54/54	0/0/8/8
6	HAS	A	801	1	-	0/30/82/82	0/0/8/8
8	CUA	B	802	2	-	0/0/0/0	0/0/0/0

The worst 5 of 18 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	A	800	HEM	C3B-C4B	-6.04	1.46	1.51
6	A	801	HAS	C3C-CAC	-5.94	1.35	1.47
5	A	800	HEM	C3D-C4D	-3.30	1.47	1.51
5	A	800	HEM	C2C-C1C	-2.77	1.47	1.52
5	A	800	HEM	C2B-C1B	-2.74	1.42	1.51

The worst 5 of 30 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
5	A	800	HEM	C3B-CAB-CBB	-7.37	113.14	124.46
6	A	801	HAS	CAD-CBD-CGD	-5.91	101.91	112.75
6	A	801	HAS	CAA-CBA-CGA	-5.68	102.34	112.75
6	A	801	HAS	C4D-C3D-C2D	-4.82	102.24	107.07
6	A	801	HAS	CAA-C2A-C1A	-3.82	122.86	127.01

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 19 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	A	800	HEM	9	0
6	A	801	HAS	10	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	557/568 (98%)	0.49	62 (11%) 7 3	42, 67, 100, 135	1 (0%)
2	B	166/168 (98%)	0.34	14 (8%) 14 6	47, 66, 112, 151	0
3	C	33/34 (97%)	0.31	3 (9%) 11 6	52, 61, 136, 167	0
All	All	756/770 (98%)	0.45	79 (10%) 8 4	42, 67, 102, 167	1 (0%)

The worst 5 of 79 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	6	SER	13.9
1	A	8	ILE	9.3
1	A	7	GLU	7.8
1	A	11	VAL	7.7
1	A	515	PRO	7.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. LLDF column lists the quality of electron density of the group with respect to its neighbouring residues in protein, DNA or RNA chains. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors

of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	LLDF	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
6	HAS	A	801	65/65	0.96	0.14	-1.02	29,35,45,47	0
5	HEM	A	800	43/43	0.97	0.12	-1.55	32,37,42,46	0
8	CUA	B	802	2/2	0.99	0.03	-3.97	41,41,41,42	0
7	CMO	A	563	2/2	0.99	0.10	-	36,36,36,46	0
4	CU1	A	803	1/1	1.00	0.06	-	41,41,41,41	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.