



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Nov 22, 2016 – 10:41 PM EST

PDB ID : 1ZBC
Title : Crystal Structure of the porcine signalling protein liganded with the peptide Trp-Pro-Trp (WPW) at 2.3 Å resolution
Authors : Srivastava, D.B.; Kaur, P.; Kumar, J.; Somvanshi, R.K.; Sharma, S.; Dey, S.; Singh, T.P.
Deposited on : 2005-04-08
Resolution : 2.29 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.7.1 (RC1), CSD as537be (2016)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	rb-20028320

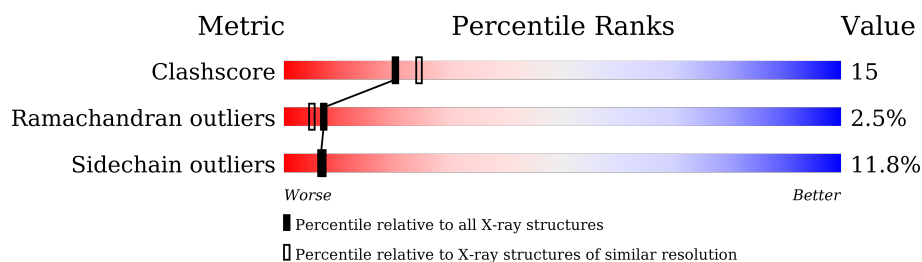
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.29 Å.


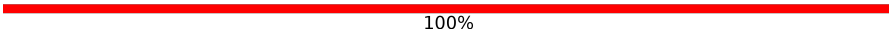
Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	102246	4452 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	4410 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	100360	4409 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	361	 70% 23% . .
2	C	3	 100%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3083 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called signal processing protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	361	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2874	1835	502	528	9			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called 3 mer peptide.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	3	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			36	27	5	4			

- Molecule 3 is a polymer of unknown type called SUGAR (2-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			28	16	2	10		

- Molecule 4 is water.

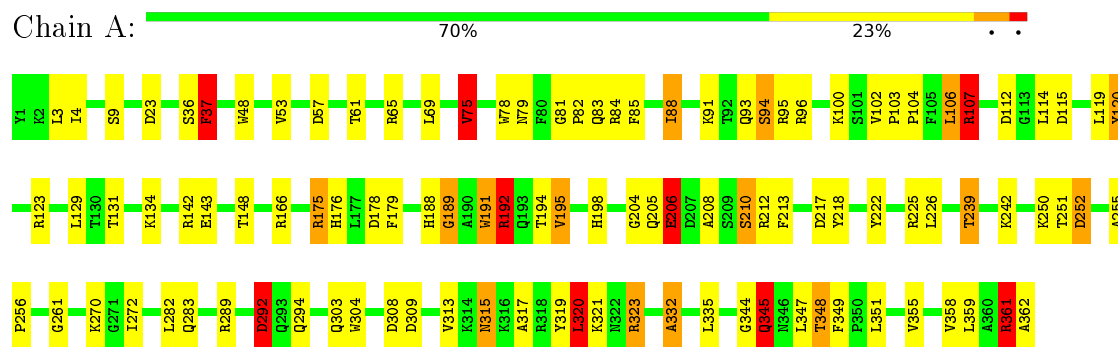
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	144	Total	O	0	0
			144	144		
4	C	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: signal processing protein



- Molecule 2: 3 mer peptide



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	62.35Å 66.48Å 107.03Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.29	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.8 (20.00-2.29)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.11	Depositor
Refinement program	REFMAC 5	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.193 , 0.235	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	3083	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	31.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.76	1/2949 (0.0%)	1.14	29/3999 (0.7%)
2	C	2.12	2/40 (5.0%)	3.69	8/55 (14.5%)
All	All	0.79	3/2989 (0.1%)	1.21	37/4054 (0.9%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	3
2	C	0	1
All	All	0	4

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	210	SER	C-N	12.49	1.62	1.34
2	C	2	PRO	CA-C	7.51	1.67	1.52
2	C	1	TRP	CA-C	5.64	1.67	1.52

All (37) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	C	2	PRO	N-CA-C	13.19	146.40	112.10
1	A	212	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	12.88	141.63	123.60
2	C	1	TRP	CA-CB-CG	12.21	136.91	113.70
1	A	65	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-10.13	115.24	120.30
2	C	1	TRP	C-N-CD	-9.40	99.91	120.60
1	A	210	SER	CA-C-N	-8.86	97.70	117.20

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	65	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	8.38	124.49	120.30
1	A	112	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	8.06	125.56	118.30
1	A	192	ARG	CG-CD-NE	8.00	128.60	111.80
1	A	178	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	7.73	125.26	118.30
2	C	2	PRO	CA-C-N	7.58	133.88	117.20
1	A	320	LEU	CA-CB-CG	7.54	132.64	115.30
1	A	23	ASP	N-CA-CB	-7.53	97.04	110.60
1	A	242	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	7.53	129.02	111.70
2	C	3	TRP	N-CA-C	7.44	131.08	111.00
1	A	206	GLU	CA-CB-CG	-6.94	98.14	113.40
1	A	107	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.84	123.72	120.30
2	C	1	TRP	CB-CA-C	6.83	124.07	110.40
1	A	175	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-6.81	116.90	120.30
1	A	37	PHE	CB-CA-C	6.76	123.92	110.40
1	A	175	ARG	CG-CD-NE	6.56	125.58	111.80
1	A	292	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.33	124.00	118.30
1	A	189	GLY	N-CA-C	6.33	128.92	113.10
2	C	2	PRO	CA-C-O	-6.28	105.12	120.20
1	A	96	ARG	CG-CD-NE	6.25	124.92	111.80
2	C	3	TRP	CA-CB-CG	5.93	124.98	113.70
1	A	250	LYS	CG-CD-CE	5.83	129.39	111.90
1	A	217	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.75	123.47	118.30
1	A	252	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.65	123.39	118.30
1	A	175	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	5.65	123.13	120.30
1	A	361	ARG	N-CA-C	5.58	126.08	111.00
1	A	36	SER	C-N-CA	5.57	135.62	121.70
1	A	36	SER	O-C-N	5.55	131.59	122.70
1	A	107	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.55	117.53	120.30
1	A	75	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.49	100.97	111.40
1	A	142	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.39	123.00	120.30
1	A	115	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.37	123.13	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	210	SER	Mainchain
1	A	361	ARG	Mainchain,Peptide
2	C	2	PRO	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2874	0	2808	82	0
2	C	36	0	29	16	0
3	A	28	0	25	1	0
4	A	144	0	0	5	0
4	C	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	3083	0	2862	86	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 15.

All (86) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:192:ARG:HD3	2:C:3:TRP:O	1.49	1.10
1:A:191:TRP:CE3	2:C:3:TRP:CH2	2.53	0.95
1:A:191:TRP:CD2	2:C:3:TRP:HH2	1.97	0.83
1:A:57:ASP:O	1:A:61:THR:HG23	1.79	0.82
1:A:332:ALA:HB3	1:A:335:LEU:HD12	1.63	0.80
1:A:191:TRP:CD2	2:C:3:TRP:CH2	2.73	0.75
1:A:191:TRP:CE3	2:C:3:TRP:CZ2	2.75	0.74
1:A:323:ARG:NH1	1:A:323:ARG:HG2	2.02	0.74
1:A:317:ALA:HA	1:A:320:LEU:HD13	1.72	0.72
1:A:82:PRO:HD2	1:A:83:GLN:NE2	2.05	0.72
1:A:323:ARG:HG2	1:A:323:ARG:HH11	1.55	0.71
1:A:95:ARG:CZ	1:A:131:THR:HG21	2.22	0.69
1:A:192:ARG:HD3	2:C:3:TRP:C	2.15	0.66
1:A:317:ALA:HA	1:A:320:LEU:CD1	2.27	0.65
1:A:78:TRP:HH2	4:A:412:HOH:O	1.79	0.64
1:A:191:TRP:HB2	2:C:3:TRP:CZ3	2.32	0.64
1:A:222:TYR:O	1:A:226:LEU:HD23	1.98	0.63
1:A:188:HIS:HA	1:A:191:TRP:CH2	2.33	0.63
1:A:313:VAL:HG13	1:A:355:VAL:CG2	2.29	0.63
1:A:95:ARG:NH2	1:A:131:THR:HG21	2.14	0.63
1:A:48:TRP:HB3	4:A:486:HOH:O	2.00	0.61
1:A:313:VAL:HG13	1:A:355:VAL:HG22	1.82	0.61

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:4:ILE:HD13	1:A:179:PHE:CE2	2.35	0.61
1:A:204:GLY:O	1:A:206:GLU:N	2.34	0.60
1:A:191:TRP:CG	2:C:3:TRP:HH2	2.19	0.60
1:A:319:TYR:CZ	1:A:323:ARG:HD2	2.39	0.58
1:A:75:VAL:HG22	1:A:114:LEU:HD11	1.86	0.57
1:A:239:THR:HG22	1:A:335:LEU:HB2	1.87	0.57
1:A:348:THR:HG23	1:A:349:PHE:HD2	1.70	0.57
1:A:321:LYS:HE3	1:A:358:VAL:O	2.05	0.56
1:A:323:ARG:CG	1:A:323:ARG:HH11	2.15	0.56
1:A:37:PHE:HB2	4:A:370:HOH:O	2.04	0.56
1:A:251:THR:O	1:A:251:THR:HG22	2.06	0.56
1:A:192:ARG:NH1	2:C:3:TRP:OXT	2.40	0.55
2:C:3:TRP:H	2:C:3:TRP:HE3	1.54	0.54
1:A:84:ARG:O	1:A:88:ILE:HG13	2.08	0.54
1:A:91:LYS:HB2	1:A:94:SER:OG	2.08	0.54
1:A:359:LEU:C	1:A:361:ARG:H	2.10	0.53
1:A:119:LEU:C	1:A:120:TYR:CG	2.83	0.52
1:A:261:GLY:CA	1:A:303:GLN:HE22	2.23	0.52
1:A:239:THR:HG21	1:A:332:ALA:O	2.10	0.52
1:A:358:VAL:O	1:A:361:ARG:HB2	2.10	0.51
1:A:95:ARG:CZ	1:A:131:THR:CG2	2.89	0.51
1:A:191:TRP:HB2	2:C:3:TRP:HZ3	1.75	0.50
1:A:332:ALA:CB	1:A:335:LEU:HD12	2.40	0.50
1:A:344:GLY:O	1:A:345:GLN:C	2.51	0.50
1:A:192:ARG:HH11	2:C:3:TRP:C	2.15	0.49
1:A:191:TRP:HB2	2:C:3:TRP:CH2	2.46	0.49
1:A:313:VAL:CG1	1:A:355:VAL:HG23	2.43	0.49
2:C:1:TRP:N	2:C:2:PRO:CD	2.75	0.49
1:A:198:HIS:CD2	1:A:198:HIS:H	2.30	0.49
2:C:1:TRP:N	2:C:2:PRO:HD3	2.28	0.49
1:A:348:THR:HG23	1:A:349:PHE:CD2	2.46	0.49
1:A:239:THR:CG2	1:A:335:LEU:HB2	2.43	0.48
1:A:313:VAL:CG1	1:A:355:VAL:CG2	2.92	0.47
1:A:294:GLN:NE2	1:A:315:ASN:OD1	2.47	0.46
1:A:81:GLY:O	1:A:84:ARG:HB2	2.15	0.46
1:A:195:VAL:HG22	1:A:304:TRP:CE3	2.50	0.46
1:A:103:PRO:HB2	1:A:104:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.46
1:A:134:LYS:HG2	1:A:176:HIS:NE2	2.31	0.46
1:A:102:VAL:HB	1:A:103:PRO:HD3	1.97	0.46
1:A:345:GLN:HB3	1:A:345:GLN:HE21	1.59	0.45
1:A:120:TYR:N	1:A:120:TYR:CD2	2.79	0.45

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:69:LEU:HD13	1:A:69:LEU:C	2.37	0.45
1:A:204:GLY:C	1:A:206:GLU:N	2.70	0.44
1:A:191:TRP:CZ3	2:C:3:TRP:CZ2	3.05	0.44
1:A:75:VAL:CG2	1:A:114:LEU:HD11	2.47	0.44
1:A:37:PHE:CD1	1:A:37:PHE:N	2.82	0.44
1:A:102:VAL:HG12	1:A:106:LEU:HD22	1.99	0.44
1:A:204:GLY:HA2	1:A:292:ASP:OD2	2.18	0.43
1:A:123:ARG:HA	1:A:166:ARG:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:213:PHE:CD1	1:A:218:TYR:CZ	3.07	0.43
1:A:321:LYS:HE2	1:A:362:ALA:HA	2.01	0.43
1:A:119:LEU:HD23	1:A:119:LEU:HA	1.72	0.42
1:A:188:HIS:CA	1:A:191:TRP:CH2	3.01	0.42
1:A:102:VAL:CG1	1:A:106:LEU:HD22	2.50	0.42
1:A:107:ARG:HD3	1:A:143:GLU:OE2	2.20	0.42
3:A:363:NAG:O4	3:A:364:NAG:C7	2.68	0.41
1:A:261:GLY:HA2	1:A:303:GLN:HE22	1.85	0.41
1:A:79:ASN:ND2	4:A:389:HOH:O	2.52	0.41
1:A:289:ARG:NH2	1:A:309:ASP:OD2	2.49	0.41
1:A:359:LEU:C	1:A:361:ARG:N	2.72	0.41
1:A:83:GLN:CD	1:A:83:GLN:H	2.24	0.41
1:A:78:TRP:CH2	4:A:412:HOH:O	2.57	0.41
1:A:255:ALA:HA	1:A:256:PRO:HD3	1.96	0.40
1:A:345:GLN:HG2	1:A:345:GLN:O	2.22	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	359/361 (99%)	332 (92%)	19 (5%)	8 (2%)	8	6
2	C	1/3 (33%)	0	0	1 (100%)	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
All	All	360/364 (99%)	332 (92%)	19 (5%)	9 (2%)	7 5

All (9) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	205	GLN
1	A	37	PHE
1	A	206	GLU
1	A	332	ALA
1	A	120	TYR
1	A	345	GLN
2	C	2	PRO
1	A	208	ALA
1	A	189	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	303/303 (100%)	269 (89%)	34 (11%)	7 8
2	C	3/3 (100%)	1 (33%)	2 (67%)	0 0
All	All	306/306 (100%)	270 (88%)	36 (12%)	6 7

All (36) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	LEU
1	A	9	SER
1	A	53	VAL
1	A	75	VAL
1	A	85	PHE
1	A	88	ILE
1	A	93	GLN
1	A	94	SER
1	A	100	LYS

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	106	LEU
1	A	107	ARG
1	A	129	LEU
1	A	148	THR
1	A	175	ARG
1	A	191	TRP
1	A	192	ARG
1	A	194	THR
1	A	195	VAL
1	A	225	ARG
1	A	239	THR
1	A	252	ASP
1	A	270	LYS
1	A	272	ILE
1	A	282	LEU
1	A	283	GLN
1	A	292	ASP
1	A	308	ASP
1	A	315	ASN
1	A	320	LEU
1	A	323	ARG
1	A	345	GLN
1	A	347	LEU
1	A	348	THR
1	A	351	LEU
2	C	1	TRP
2	C	3	TRP

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (8) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	60	ASN
1	A	198	HIS
1	A	205	GLN
1	A	265	GLN
1	A	294	GLN
1	A	303	GLN
1	A	310	GLN
1	A	345	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

2 carbohydrates are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the chemical component dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	NAG	A	363	1,3	14,14,15	0.61	0	15,19,21	1.46	3 (20%)
3	NAG	A	364	3	14,14,15	1.16	1 (7%)	15,19,21	3.83	4 (26%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NAG	A	363	1,3	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	364	3	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	364	NAG	O5-C1	-3.35	1.38	1.43

All (7) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	364	NAG	O5-C5-C4	-11.56	90.99	110.13

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	364	NAG	C1-O5-C5	-5.33	104.30	112.14
3	A	364	NAG	C3-C4-C5	-4.77	101.73	110.23
3	A	363	NAG	O4-C4-C3	-2.76	104.13	110.36
3	A	363	NAG	C2-N2-C7	-2.52	119.83	123.11
3	A	363	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.51	115.84	112.14
3	A	364	NAG	O5-C5-C6	3.85	115.59	107.34

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	363	NAG	1	0
3	A	364	NAG	1	0

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.